# BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH Phillip H. Pekala

#### **Personal Information**

Born: 12 April, 1949, New Kensington, PA

Marital Status: Married with two children Address: 1318 Fantasia Street Greenville, NC 27858

Phone: (252) 765-8143

Business: Department of Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

Brody School of Medicine East Carolina University

(252) 744-2684

Department of Physiology.

Email: <a href="mailto:pekalap@ecu.edu">pekalap@ecu.edu</a>

Web Site: <a href="http://www.ecu.edu/cs-dhs/biochemistry/Faculty-Pekala.cfm">http://www.ecu.edu/cs-dhs/biochemistry/Faculty-Pekala.cfm</a>

# **Educational Background**

St. Vincent College, Latrobe, PA	BS (Chemistry)	1971
Indiana University of Pennsylvania, Indiana, PA	MS (Chemistry)	1974
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and		
State University, Blacksburg, VA	Ph.D. (Biochemistry)	1978
The Johns Hopkins University School	Postdoctoral Fellow	1981
of Medicine, Baltimore, MD	(Biological Chemistry)	

# **Professional Experience**

1971-1972:	<b>9</b>
	Pennsylvania. Taught General Chemistry laboratory.
1972-1973:	Graduate research assistant with Dr. R. A. Hartline, Department of Chemistry, Indiana
	University of Pennsylvania.
1974-1978:	Graduate research assistant with Dr. B. M. Anderson, Department of Biochemistry,
	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
1978-1981:	Postdoctoral research associate with Dr. M. Daniel Lane, Department of Physiological
	Chemistry, The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine.
1979-1980:	Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, General Medical Biochemistry and
	Recitation Section Discussion leader.
1981-1986:	Assistant Professor, Department of Biochemistry, School of Medicine, East Carolina
	University, Greenville, NC.
1985-1987:	Consultant to Biogen, Inc.
1985-1988:	Admissions Committee, East Carolina University School of Medicine.
1986-1992:	Associate Professor, Department of Biochemistry, School of Medicine, East Carolina
	University. Greenville, NC.
1987-1991:	Member basic science study section, American Institute for Cancer Research.
1988-1992:	Member of the External Advisory Committee for the Program Project grant on "Tumor
	9 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

1988 : Invited faculty opponent for the Dissertation Defense of Henrik Semb, Department of

Necrosis Factor and Metabolism", Louisiana State University School of Medicine,

Physiological Chemistry, University of Umea, Umea Sweden.

1989-1991: Chairman, Pilot and Feasibility Grant Program in Diabetes Research, Diabetes Center, East Carolina University School of Medicine.

1990 : Invited external examiner for the Dissertation of Shrikant Mishra, Basic Science

Division, School of Veterinary Medicine, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State

University, Blacksburg, Virginia.

1990-1991: Ad hoc member, NIH Metabolic Pathology Study Section.

1991-1995: Member, NIH Metabolic Pathology Study Section.

1992- : Professor, Department of Biochemistry, School of Medicine, East Carolina University,

Greenville, NC.

1994-1999: Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Biological Chemistry*.

1995-1999: NIH Reviewers Reserve.

1999-2001: Member, NIH Metabolic Pathology Study Section (second term).

2000 Adjunct Professor, Biological Sciences, Odense University, Odense, Denmark. Two

month tenure with salary & benefits to function as member of a faculty search team.

2000-2005: Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Biological Chemistry (second term).

2000 : Co-Founder EnzRel Inc.

2001 : Member, NIH Special Emphasis Study Section on establishment of a Biomedical

Research Infrastructure Network.

2002-2005: Research Committee, Brody School of Medicine

2004-2006: Assistant Dean for Research, Brody School of Medicine
 2005-2006: Associate Director for Research, Leo Jenkins Cancer Center
 2006-2010: Interim Chair, Department of Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

2008-2013: Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Biological Chemistry* (third term)

2010 : Chair, Department of Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

2011 : Session Chair for "The Art of Collaboration" Symposium at the April 2011

Experimental Biology Meetings in Washington DC

#### **Honors & Awards**

2002 : M1 Teaching Recognition Award, Class of 2005

2002 : Designated Brody School of Medicine *Master Educator*.

2003 : University of North Carolina Board of Governors Award for Excellence in Teaching

2006 : M1 Teaching Recognition Award, Class of 2009 2006 : Invited speaker at the Class of 2006 Pearls Lectures.

2008 : M1 Teaching Recognition Award, Class of 2011

2008 : Virginia Tech, Department of Biochemistry, College of Agriculture and Life Science,

Outstanding Research Alumnus Award

2008 : Invited speaker at the Class of 2008 Pearls Lectures.
2011 : Invited speaker at the Class of 2011 Pearls Lectures.

2011 : Seymore Bakerman Award for Excellence in Basic Science Teaching

2012 : M1 Teaching Recognition Award, Class of 2015
 2013 : Invited speaker at the Class of 2013 Pearls Lectures.

2014 : University Distinguished Graduate Mentor Award (doctoral class)

# **Society Memberships**

American Society of Biological Chemists and Molecular Biologists & American Diabetes Assoc.

## **Grant Awards**

United States Public Health Service National Research Service Award (1 F32 AM06028-01), 1978. Insulin and Regulation of Carboxylase Phosphorylation.

American Cancer Society Fellowship (PF1950), 1980. Relationship Between Poly ADP-Ribosylation and Differentiation of 3T3-L1 Preadipocytes.

The East Carolina University, School of Medicine Biomedical Research Support Grant (70562), 1981. The Relationship Between Poly ADP-Ribose Synthesis and Preadipocyte Differentiation.

Research Corporation, Cottrell Research Grant, 1982. Poly ADP-Ribose and Preadipocyte Differentiation.

North Carolina Board of Science and Technology Research Grant (84-3297), 1984-1985. Studies of a Macrophage Secretory Protein that Regulates Metabolism.

The East Carolina University School of Medicine Biomedical Research Support Grant (2 SO7-12RO5812-12), 1992.

National Institute of General Medical Sciences, United States Public Health Service Research Grant (3 PO1 GM32654-09S1), 1992-1994. Mechanisms Mediating Metabolic Changes in Sepsis. This was part of a joint program between my laboratory and the Department of Physiology, LSU School of Medicine.

NIAAA Center Award (1 P50 AA09803-01), 1993-1996, entitled, "Alcohol Research Center: Alcohol, Infection and Host Response." This award was for a cooperative effort between my laboratory and the Department of Physiology, LSU School of Medicine.

North Carolina Board of Science and Technology Research Grant (94B-ARG-0082), 1994-1996. Fatty Acid Regulation of the Insulin Responsive Glucose Transporter (GLUT-4) Gene Expression.

North Carolina Institute of Nutrition (2-93421), 1994-1998. Fatty Acid Regulation of Gene Expression.

National Institute of General Medical Sciences, United States Public Health Service Research Grant (1 RO1 GM32892), 1984-1999, A Macrophage Endogenous Factor that Suppresses Anabolism.

National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, United States Public Health Service Research Grant (1 RO1 DK55769), 1999-2006, Regulation of Glucose Transporter mRNA Stability.

American Diabetes Association Research Award, 2003-2007, The Regulation of Adipose Tissue Metabolism by the RNA Binding Protein HuR.

National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases. United States Public Health Service Research Grant (1 R15 DK088666Z), 2010 -2013.

#### **Invited Reviewer For:**

The Journal of Clinical Investigation, The Journal of Lipid Research, Gene, Biochem. Biophys. Acta American Journal of Physiology, Molecular Endocrinology, Endocrinology, Oncogene

#### **School of Medicine Committee Membership:**

1985-1988: Medical School Admissions Committee

1987-1990: Radiation Safety Committee

1988-1995:	Ad Hoc Microbiology Promotion and Tenure Committee
1988-1990:	Microbiology Faculty Search Committee
1988-1995:	Executive Committee, Diabetes Center
1989-1993:	Executive Committee, Cancer Center
1989-1993:	Advisory Board for Preventative Cardiology
1989-1993:	Family Practice (M-1) Curriculum Committee
1989-1993:	Pathology Curriculum Committee
1989-1991:	Chairman, Pilot & Feasibility Grant Program in Diabetes Research
1991-1994:	Core Facility Advisory Committee
1996-1998:	School of Medicine Research Planning Committee
1997-2005:	Medical Student Summer Research Planning Committee
1998-2003:	Executive Curriculum Committee
2001-2003:	Medical School Promotion & Tenure Committee
2001-2005:	Co-Director Medical Student Summer Research Program

## **Students Trained in My Laboratory**:

S. Russ Price	Ph.D.	(1981-1986)	Maria Small	Med. Student (1994)
Peter Cornelius	Ph.D.	(1984-1989)	Melissa Marlowe Coale	Non-degree student
Jackie M. Stephens	Ph.D.	(1988-1992)	Mary Peace McRae	Non-degree student
Kevin McGowan	Ph.D.	(1990-1995)	Seaborn Blair	M.S. (1981-1984)
Sheree Long	Ph.D.	(1990-1995)	M. Douglas Lee	M.S. (1983-1986)
Renu Jain	Ph.D.	(1992-1997)	Raleigh Tenney	UG/MS (1999-2003)
Vesna A. Karschner	Ph.D.	(2005-2010)	Michelle Butts	UG (1988-1990)
Chen Qi M.D.	Fellow	(1996-1998)	Maria Chacon Hesele	UG (1999-2002)
Kira Gantt, Ph.D.	Fellow	(2000-2002)	Melanie Houston	UG (2002-2003)
			Evan Wells	UG (2011-2013)

# **Professional Highlights of my Students**

.

Russ Price: Was the first graduate student in the Ph.D. program in the Department of Biochemistry & Molecular Biology and the first to receive the degree. His dissertation title was: The regulation of lipoprotein lipase synthesis in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by endotoxin-induced macrophage monokines. As a postdoc Russ was a Fellow in the laboratory of Joel Moss, National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute. He is currently a Professor, Departments of Medicine & Physiology, Emory University School of Medicine. He has been continuously funded through the NIH and recently received a VA appointment. He has served on multiple NIH study sections and the Editorial board of the J. Biol. Chem. Peter Cornelius: His dissertation title was: Monokine regulation of lipoprotein lipase and glucose transporter gene expression. He performed his postdoctoral fellowship in the laboratory of Dr. M. D.

transporter gene expression. He performed his postdoctoral fellowship in the laboratory of Dr. M. D. Lane, Department of Biological Chemistry. The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine. He served as a lab chief for 18 years a Pfizer and currently is CSO & Director of Metabolic Diseases at Systamedic, Groton, CT. He has become an experienced pharmacologist with proven success in leading multi-disciplinary teams as well as identifying and developing clinical candidates through end of phase I clinical trials

**Jackie Stephens**: Her dissertation title was: Regulation of glucose transporter gene expression by tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  in 3T3-L1 preadipocytes and adipocytes. She performed her postdoctoral fellowship in the laboratory of Dr. Paul Pilch, Department of Biochemistry, Boston University School of Medicine. She is currently holds the Claude B. Pennington, Jr. Endowed Chair in Biomedical Research, at the Pennington Biomedical Research Center, LSU and is Director of Basic Sciences, at the Pennington. She has maintained continues NIH funding, has served as a member of an NIH Study Section and recently chaired that study secion. She has been a member of theEditorial Board of the J. Biol. Chem. And served as a co-organizer of the Keystone Meeting on Adipogenesis.

**Kevin McGowan**: His dissertation title was: Mechanisms of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  induced alterations in glucose transporter (GLUT-1) mRNA stability in fibroblasts. His postdoctoral years were served in the laboratory of Dr. Pierre Coloumb, Department of Biological Chemistry, The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine. He is currently the Shared Resources Director, Cell & Molecular Biology, Howard Hughes Institute, Janella Farms, VA.

**Sherry Long**: Her dissertation title was: Mechanisms of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  induced glucose transporter (GLUT-4) mRNA stability in adipocytes. She performed her postdoctoral research in the laboratory of Dr. Yusuf Hannun, The Departments of Biochemistry and Hematology/Oncology, The Duke University Medical School. She took a position as a research scientist with Biacore, Inc. and ran a facility focusing on methods development and analysis. She left Biacor to raise her children.

Renu Jain: Her dissertation title was: Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  mediated activation of signal transduction cascades and transcription factors in the 3T3-L1 adipocytes. She performed her postdoctoral felloship in the laboratory of Dr. Channing Der, Lineberger Cancer Center, School of Medicine, UNC-Chapel Hill. She spent several years at GlaxoSmithKline, RTP, NC where she oversaw the conduct of two global pediatric HIV GSK protocols which tested a new HIV medicine therapy for HIV-1 infected children as young as 6 months. She was recognized as one of "The 100 Incredible East Carolina University women". She is currently Program Director, Clinical Development at Talecris Biotherapeutics.

**Vesna Karschner**: Her dissertation title was: The role of the RNA binding protein HuR in the control of C/EBP $\beta$  expression. She performed her postdoctoral research in the laboratory of Dr. Christopher Geyer, The Department of Anatomy & Cell Biology, Brody School of Medicine, Greenville, NC and is currently a Staff Scientist at the NIEHS, RTP, NC.

**M. Douglas Lee**: MS thesis title was: Monokine regulation of hexose metabolism in L6 myotubes. He went on to medical school and spent his third years as a Howard Hughes Fellow at the National Institutes of Health (the first from our institution). Currently a pulmonologist in Wilmington, NC. **Melissa Coale:** a research technician in my laboratory who behaved like a graduate student. She entered Brody SOM after her tenure in my lab and spent her 3<sup>rd</sup> year of medical school at the NIH as Howard Hughes Medical Research Fellow. Currently a dermatologist in Charlotte, NC.

**Raleigh Tenney**: His MS thesis title was: Regulation of  $G\alpha i2$  expression in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by Interleukin 11. He was recruited out of my lab to work as a Research Scientist, Diabetes & Obesity Division, Eli Lilly, Indianapolis, IN.

**Kira Gantt**, a postdoctroal fellow in my laboratory, served as Manager of Education and Career Programs for the American Association of Immunologists. Currently the Education Program Manager, Hume Center for National Security and Technology, Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Virginia Tech.

**Mary Peace McRae**, another research technician in my laboratory who behaved like a graduate student went on to receive the Pharm.D. at the Medical College of VA, her Ph.D. in Pharmacy UNC-Chapel Hill, and is currently Assistant Professor, Dept. of Pharmacotherapy & Outcomes Sciences, Va Commenwealth Univ.

**Maria Small**, a medical student, was awarded a National Medical Fellowship and worked in my laboratory over the course of her M4 academic year, received her MD, currently doing Ob/Gyn in Durham, NC.

**Maria Chacon Hesele,** an undergraduate in the laboratory, went on to receive her Ph.D. in Cell & Molecular Biology, at the Emory University SOM, currently a postdoctoral fellow at the University of Pennsylvania.

#### **Summer Medical Student Fellows:**

Sarah Compton	2012	Melissa Coale	1990*↑
Katherine Sauer	2010*	Ken Call	1989* <sup>†</sup>

Garett Franklin	2009	M. Douglas Lee	1989*†
Heath Jones	2005*†	Judith Spivey	1985*
Karrie A. Stansfield	2002*†	Cathy Horn	1986*†
Jennifer R. Turnbull	2001*†	Seaborn Blair	1984*†
James Wheeler	1999*†	Willis M. Privott	1982
Laurie Johnson	1999	Wiley Davis	1982
James DeVente	1998*		
Michelle Butts	1996*†		
Joy Sigmon	1991*		

Maria Small\* in 1994 was awarded a National Medical Fellowship and worked in my laboratory over the course of the academic year.

## **Undergraduate Students:**

1. **Michelle Butts**: 1989-1990 undergraduate student worker.

1990-1991: Research Technician in Pekala laboratory.

1991-1995: Medical student at the Brody School of Medicine.

Pediatrician in Phoenix, AZ.

2. **Raleigh Tenney**: 1999–2001 undergraduate student worker.

2001 – 2002: Research technician in my laboratory.

2002 – 2003: Masters degree student in my laboratory.

Currently a research scientist at Eli Lilly.

- 3. **Maria Chacon Hesele**: 2002–2004 undergraduate honors thesis student. 2003: received funding for her application to the Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship from Pfizer Research. She presented the results of her research at Pfizer in Groton, CN in October, 2004; Ph.D. Emory University School of Medicine, 2011; Fellowship: University of Pennsylvania.
- 4. **Melanie Houston**: 2009-2010 undergraduate honors thesis student. Graduate from the Brody SOM in 2014, currently a family medicine resident at the BSOM.
- 5. **Evan Wells**: 2011-2013 undergraduate honors student. Incrediably talented individual. Currently working as a research technician while applying to graduate school.

#### **Membership on Ph.D. Dissertation Committees:**

<sup>\*</sup>indicates that a student was a co-author on an abstract presented at a national meeting.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Indicates that the student was a co-author on a published manuscript.

## **Department of Biochemistry**

Mark Hemrick, Ph.D. (1990) Darrell Neufer, Ph.D. (1993) Lilla Somerville, Ph.D. (1999) Steven Pohnert, Ph.D. (2002) Melissa Richardson, Ph.D. (2009) Mohit Mathur, Ph.D. (2009) Ryan Overcash, (2012) Xiaofei Chen (2014) Andrew Friday (in progress) Michelle Robinson (in progress)

Heather Teague (2014) Mark Melton (2014)

## **Department of Microbiology**

Barry Stripp, Ph.D. (1989)
Scott Coburn, Ph.D. (1990)
Paul Algate, Ph.D. (1993)
Marc Rogers, Ph.D. (1994)
Xiao-yang Wang, Ph.D. (1997)
Paula Arnold, Ph.D. (1998)
Paul Hoyle, Ph.D. (1998)
William Blalock, Ph.D. (1999)
CarolynWeinstein-Oppenheimer,Ph.D. (2001)
Christopher Howe, Ph.D. (2004)
John Lee, Ph.D. (2004)

Patrick Novalonik, Ph.D. (2004) Claire Knoten (2012)

# **Department of Physiology**

Guy Groblewski, Ph.D. (1991) William Stewart, Ph.D. (1994) Joe Christian, Ph.D. (2002) Alan Stephenson, Ph.D. (2005)

#### **Department of Pharmacology**

Daniel Cushing, Ph.D. (1990) Kevin Foley, Ph.D. (2002)

Of this group, William Stewart merits mentioning. I was not his major professor but served as his major mentor working at the bench with him, training him in techniques ranging from enzyme kinetics to RNA isolation. He went on to a very good fellowship and currently holds the rank of Professor in the Department of Biology at Middle Tennessee State University. He maintains a strong collaborative relationship with Jackie Stephens from my lab and works on the STAT proteins.

#### **Teaching Assignments:**

#### 1. Medical Course:

BIOC 6300 Medical Biochemistry: 9-1hr lectures on lipid metabolism

6-1 hr lectures on protein synthesis and regulation

3-1hr lectures on purine, pyrimidine & heme

synthesis/degradation

2-1hr lectures on obesity & diabetes9-1 hr conferences/small group sessions

#### 2. Graduate Courses:

BIOC 7301 Graduate Biochemistry 1: 6-90min lectures on lipid structure, function & metabolism

BIOC 8320 Graduate Biochemistry 2: 8- 90 min lectures on advanced topics in lipid metabolism. Also served as course director.

In previous years my major teaching assignments have been in BIOC 6300 and the graduate course BIOC 6310 Molecular Biochemistry, in which I presented 15-75 min lectures and 2-75 min problem solving sessions. My section of the course detailed protein synthesis and regulation.

# 3. Summer Course for Future Physicians:

6- 1 hour lectures on lipid metabolism

# 4. Dental Biochemistry

2-1hour lectures on lipid structure and metabolism

#### **Invited Talks**

"Model for cachexia in chronic disease: secretory products of endotoxin-stimulated macrophages induce a catabolic state in 3T3-L1 adipocytes." Presented to the Department of Biochemistry, University of Pittsburgh, School of Medicine, April, 20, 1984.

"Regulation of metabolism during infection." Presented to the Department of Chemistry, Indiana University of PA, October 5, 1984.

"Regulation of 3T3-L1 adipocyte metabolism by an endotoxin-induced macrophage secretory protein." Presented to the Chemistry Department, Biochemistry Section, Arizona State University, March 18, 1985.

"Regulation of 3T3-L1 adipocyte metabolism by endotoxin-induced macrophage secretory proteins." Presented to the cytokine research group of Biogen Corp. Boston MA, May 6, 1985.

"Cytokine regulation of hexose metabolism in L6 myotubes." presented to the St. Vincent College Alumni Chemical Sciences Symposium, November, 14, 1986.

"Regulation of cellular metabolism by tumor necrosis factor." Presented at the 23rd National Meeting of the Reticuloendothelial Society, Denver, CO, September 5, 1986.

"Monokine regulation of cellular metabolism." presented in the Vanderbilt University Basic Medical Sciences Seminar Series, October 15, 1986.

"Metabolic responses to tumor necrosis factor." presented to the Biology Club, St. Andrews Presbyterian College, Laurinburg, NC, March 19, 1987.

"Regulation of lipid metabolism by TNF and IL-1. Presented in the Departments of Biochemistry & Endocrinology (Medicine) Seminar Series, April 5, 1987.

"Effects of TNF and related monokines on adipocyte metabolism." Presented to the Department of Physiological Chemistry, University of Umea, Umea, Sweden. April 12, 1988.

"The regulation of energy storage tissue metabolism by tumor necrosis factor." presented to the Cancer Nutrition Laboratory, Cancer Prevention Research Program, NCI, NIH, July 11, 1988.

"Regulation of 3T3-L1 preadipocyte metabolism by tumor necrosis factor." presented at the Department of Biological Chemistry Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine Noon Journal Club, June 15, 1988.

"Monokine regulation of cellular metabolism." presented to the Metabolic Research Group, Monsanto Company, St. Louis, MO, October 28, 1988.

"Regulation of cellular metabolism by tumor necrosis factor." presented as a Distinguished Lecture in the Department of Physiology Seminar Series, LSU School of Medicine, January 16, 1989.

"Regulation of glucose transport and transporter gene expression by tumor necrosis factor and 8-bromo-cAMP." Presented as an invited talk for the Diabetes Day events at the ECU School of Medicine, November 30, 1989.

"Regulation of hexose metabolism in quiescent 3T3-L1 fibroblasts by tumor necrosis factor." Presented in the Molecular Biology lecture series at the National Institutes on Aging (NIH) Baltimore MD, December 5, 1989.

"Regulation of hexose transport by tumor necrosis factor." Presented in the Physiological Sciences seminar series at the National Institute of General Medical Science (NIH) Bethesda, MD, March 7, 1990.

"Tumor necrosis factor and metabolism." Presented to the Biology Department, Davidson College, March 23, 1990.

"Regulation of glucose transporter gene expression during tumor necrosis factor induced cell cycle progression." Presented at the International Meeting for Advances in Understanding Trauma and Burn Injury, June 21, 1990.

"Regulation of hexose uptake by TNF in 3T3-L1 fibroblasts." Presented to the Department of Hematology & Oncology, Duke University School of Medicine, August 1, 1990.

"Regulation of glucose transporter gene expression in 3T3-L1 fibroblasts and adipocytes by TNF." Presented to the Basic Science Division of the Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University School for Veterinary Medicine, February 11, 1991.

"Regulation of glucose transporter gene expression in 3T3-L1 Fibroblasts and adipocytes by tumor necrosis Factor-α." Presented to the Research Division of California Biotechnology, July 16, 1991.

"Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  induced glucose transporter mRNA stability." Presented to the Department of Physiology, LSU School of Medicine, April 13, 1992.

"The regulation of glucose transporter gene expression by tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$ " Presented to the Department of Molecular Biology, NJCMD, Stratford, NJ, February 4, 1993.

"Regulation of glucose transporter mRNA stability in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$ ", Presented at the FASEB Conference on Recent Advances in Glucose Transporter Biology, Snowmass, CO, August 3, 1993.

"Regulation of glucose transporter gene expression in 3T3-L1 cells." Presented to the Departments of Biology and Chemistry, UNC-G, Greensboro, NC, September 15, 1993.

"Regulation of insulin resistance by tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$ ." Presented to the ECU Diabetes Research Group, Greenville, NC, December 15, 1993.

"Arachidonic acid down-regulates the insulin-dependent glucose transporter gene (GLUT-4) in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by inhibiting transcription and enhancing mRNA turnover." Presented in the Session on Regulation of Adipogenesis, Keystone Conference on the Adipose Cell, Park City, UT, January 9, 1994. Co-Chairman (with Gennette Serrero, Ph.D.)

"Regulation of adipocyte gene expression by TNF- $\alpha$ ." Presented at the "Adipocytes and Adiposity: Regulation by Hormones and Cytokines" symposium for the Experimental Biology 94 meeting in Anaheim, CA, April 28, 1994.

"Regulation of glucose transporter gene expression in 3T3-L1 cells by TNF- $\alpha$ ." Presented to the Departments of Anatomy and Biochemistry, NJCMD, Newark, NJ, May 3, 1994.

"Regulation of glucose transporter gene expression in 3T3-L1 cells by TNF-α." Presented to the Diabetes Department at Sandoz Research Institute, East Hanover, NJ, May 4, 1994.

"Regulation of glucose transporter gene expression by tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and fatty acids." Presented to the Biochemistry Department, West Virginia University School of Medicine, Morgantown, WV, October 5, 1994.

"Lipid mediators of insulin resistance." Presented to the Department of Nutrition, School of Public Health, UNC Chapel Hill, November 16, 1995.

"Lipid mediators of insulin resistance." Presented to the Department of Biochemistry, School of Medicine, LSU Shreveport, January 18, 1996.

"Ceramide as a regulator of GLUT4 gene expression" Presented to the Department of Chemistry, UNC-Greensboro, February 21, 1996.

"Regulation of glucose transporter gene expression: the contribution of mRNA stability." Presented to the Department of Pharmacology, University of Virginia School of Medicine. Nov. 21, 1996.

"A ceramide activated signal transduction pathway controls GLUT4 gene expression." Plenary Session on: *The Adipocyte and Disease,* Keystone Symposium on the Adipose Cell. January 20, 1997.

"Tumor necrosis factor $\alpha$  initiation of multiple signal transduction pathways in adipocytes: Identification of a pathway controlling GLUT4 gene expression." Advances in Enzyme Regulation Symposium, Indiana University School of Medicine. September 29, 1997.

"The regulation of adipose tissue gene expression by tumor necrosis factor $\alpha$ ." Presented to the Research Division of Vysis, Inc. Downers Grove, II. October 10, 1997.

"TNF- $\alpha$  mediated activation of signal transduction cascades and transcription factors in 3T3-L1 adipocytes." Presented at the 38<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Advances in Enzyme Regulation. Indianapolis, IN. September 29<sup>th</sup>, 1997.

"TNF mediated insulin resistance." Presented to the Department of Poultry Science, NC State University. October 21, 1997.

"TNF-induced insulin resistance in adipocytes." Presented to the Department of Oral Molecular Biology, School of Dental Medicine, Oregon Health Sciences University. March 17, 1998.

"The influence of mRNA stability on glucose transporter gene expression." Presented to the Division on Signal Transduction, National Institutes Environmental Health Sciences, RTP, NC April 26, 1999.

"mRNA stability as a mechanism of controlling gene expression." The 27th Steenbok Symposium, "Adipocyte Biology & Hormone Signaling" University of Wisconsin, Madison. June 6 - 9, 1999.

"Adipocyte expression of a neuronal RNA-binding protein." Presented at the 41st International Symposium on Advances in Enzyme Regulation. Indianapolis, IN. October 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2000.

"RNA Binding Proteins and Glucose Transporter Gene Expression in 3T3-L1 Adipocytes" Presented to the Department of Biochemistry, Brody School of Medicine, Greenville, NC. February 5<sup>th</sup>, 2001.

"The Regulation of Glucose Transporter Gene Expression by RNA Binding Proteins" Presented to the ZenBio Corporation, Research Triangle Park, NC February 7<sup>th</sup>, 2001.

"RNA Binding Proteins and Glucose Transporter Gene Expression in 3T3-L1 Adipocytes" Presented to the Department of Biological Sciences, LSU Baton Rouge, Feb. 12<sup>th</sup> 2001.

"RNA Binding Proteins and Glucose Transporter Gene Expression in 3T3-L1 Adipocytes" Presented to the Departments of Oral Molecular Biology and Anatomy and Cell Biology, OHSU Portland, OR. March 18<sup>th</sup> 2001.

"RNA Binding Proteins and Glucose Transporter Gene Expression in 3T3-L1 Adipocytes" Presented to the Department of Microbiology and Immunology, Brody School of Medicine, Greenville, NC. April 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2001.

"The Elav family of RNA Binding Proteins and their control of Adipocyte Gene Expression" Presented to the WWAMI Faculty at Anchorage, AL. May 30<sup>th</sup>, 2001.

"Adipocyte Gene Expression: Transcriptional and Posttranscriptional Considerations" Presented to the Department of Pharmacology, Brody School of Medicine, Greenville, NC. September 5<sup>th</sup>, 2001.

"Interleukin Regulation of Adipocyte Metabolism and Gene Expression" Presented at the 43rd International Symposium on Advances in Enzyme Regulation. Indianapolis, IN. September 24<sup>th</sup>, 2002.

"RNA Binding Proteins and the Regulation of Adipocyte Gene Expression and Adipogenesis" Presented to the department of Physiology, Brody School of Medicine, January 8<sup>th</sup> 2004.

"HuR and the Regulation of Adipocyte Differentiation". Presented to the Department of Biochemistry & Molecular Biology, Brody School of Medicine, February 16th, 2004.

"HuR and the Regulation of Adipocyte Differentiation". Presented in the Vice Provost's Seminar Series at UNC-Greensboro. May 5<sup>th</sup>, 2004.

"A Role for HuR in the Control of Adipogenesis". Department of Biology, East Carolina University. October 12, 2005.

- "Fat Tissue: The Good, The Bad & The Ugly". Presented on behalf of the North Carolina Association for Biomedical Research at the *Rx for Science Literacy Teacher Workshop*. September 20<sup>th</sup>, 2006.
- "Control of adipocyte differentiation: Influence of C/EBPβ and the RNA binding protein HuR". Presented to the faculty of biological sciences, Washington State University, September 4<sup>th</sup>, 2007.
- "Control of adipocyte differentiation: Influence of C/EBPβ and the RNA binding protein HuR". Presented to the Department of Biochemistry, Case Western Reserve University, October 18<sup>th</sup>, 2007.
- "A Role for the RNA binding protein HuR in Adipogenesis". Presented to the Brody Brothers Foundation, Brody School of Medicine, November 20th, 2007.
- "A Role for the RNA binding protein HuR in Adipogenesis. Presented to the Department of Biochemistry & Nutrition, Virginia Tech, April 18<sup>th</sup>, 2008.
- "HuR and Adipogenesis." Presented at Pathology Grand Rounds, Brody School of Medicine, October 13th, 2008.
- "Regulation of 3T3-L1 Preadipocyte Differentiation" *Presented in the* Department of Biochemistry & Molecular Biology Seminar Series, Greenville, North Carolina. November 2009.
- "The role of the embryonic stem cell transcription factor Zfp206 in adipocyte differentiation" NIEHS Seminar Series, RTP, North Carolina. February 2010.
- "Novel regulatory mechanisms in adipogenesis" Interview for Chair of B&MB Brody School of Medicine, Greenville, North Carolina. April 2010.
- "Manuscripts and grant applications: responding to critiques." Exp. Bio. Symposium on "It's not your fault: dealing with frustrations at the bench." Washington, DC, April, 2011.
- "Zscan10, a novel regulator of adipogenesis." The Edison Institute, Athens, Ohio Feb. 2012.

#### Published Articles (Student co-authors highlighted in bold print)

- 1. Pekala, P. H. and Hartline, R. A. (1973) Isolation of radioactive D- and L-α-aminoadipate of high specific activity by selective bacterial metabolism, *Anal. Biochem.* **55**, 411-419.
- 2. Pekala, P. H., Pefetti, T. and Hartline, R. A. (1975) Physiological basis for preferential uptake of D-A-aminoadipate over the L-isomer by *Alcaligenes denitrificans*. *Biochem. Biophys. Acta.* **394**, 65-75.
- 3. Pekala, P. H. and Anderson, B. M. (1978) Studies of the bovine erythrocyte NAD glycohydrolase. *J. Biol. Chem.* **253**, 7453-7459.
- 4. Pekala, P. H., Meredith, M. J., Tarlow, D. and Lane, M. D. (1978) Multiple phosphorylation of acetyl-CoA carboxylase in chick liver cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* **253**, 5267-5269.
- 5. Pekala, P. H. and Anderson, B. M. (1980) Self inactivation of an erythrocyte NAD glycohydrolase. *Molec. Cell. Biochem.* **31**, 49-56.

- 6. Pekala, P. H., Lane, M. D., Watkins, P. A. and Moss, J. (1980) On the mechanism of preadipocyte differentiation. I. Masking of poly (ADP- ribose) synthetase activity during differentiation of 3T3-L1 preadipocytes. *J. Biol. Chem.* **256**, 4871-4876.
- 7. Kawakami, M., Pekala, P. H., Lane, M. D., and Cerami, A. (1982) Lipoprotein lipase suppression of 3T3-L1 cells by endotoxin induced mediator from exudate cells. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **79**, 912-917.
- 8. Watkins, P. A., Pekala, P. H., Lane, M. D., and Moss, J. (1982) Effect of differentiation on the adenylate cyclase system of 3T3-L1 preadipocytes: Determination of choleragen substrages. J. Biol. Chem. **247**,14722-14725.
- 9. Pekala, P. H., Kawakami, M., Angus, C. W., Lane, M. D., and Cerami, A. (1983) Selective inhibition of the enzymes for *de novo* fatty acid biosynthesis by an endotoxin-induced, mediator from exudate cells. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **80**, 2743-2747.
- 10. Pekala, P. H., Kawakami, M., Vine, W., Lane, M. D., and Cerami, A. (1983) Studies of insulin resistance in adipocytes induced by a macrophage mediator. *J. Exptl. Med.* **157**, 1360-1365.
- 11. Pekala, P. H., **Price, S. R.**, Horn, C. A., Hom, B. E., Moss, J. and Cerami, A. (1984) Model for cachexia in chronic disease: secretory products of endotoxin-stimulated macrophages induce a catabolic state in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *Trans. Assoc. Amer. Phys.* **97**, 251-259.
- 12. Beutler, B., Mahoney, J., LeTrang, N., Pekala, P. H. and Cerami, A. (1985) Purification of a lipoprotein lipase-suppressing hormone secreted by endotoxin-induced RAW 264.7 cells. *J. Exptl. Med.* **161**, 984-995.
- 13. Garris, D. R., West, R. L., and Pekala, P. H. (1986) Ultrastructural and metabolic changes associated with reproductive tract atrophy and adiposity in diabetic female mice. *The Anatomical Record* **216**, 359-366.
- 14. **Price, S. R.**, Olivecrona, T., and Pekala, P. H. (1986) Regulation of lipoprotein lipase synthesis in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by cachectin further proof for identity with tumor necrosis factor. *Biochem. J.* **240**, 601- 604.
- 15. **Price, S. R.**, Mizel, S. B., and Pekala, P. H. (1986) Regulation of lipoprotein lipase synthesis and 3T3-L1 adipocyte metabolism by recombinant interleukin-1. *Biochem. Biophys. Acta* **889**, 374-381.
- 16. **Price, S. R.**, Olivecrona, T., and Pekala, P. H. (1986) Regulation of lipoprotein lipase synthesis by recombinant tumor necrosis factor The primary regulatory role of the hormone in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **251**, 738-746.
- 17. Olivecrona, T., **Price, S. R.**, Pekala, P. H., Scow, R. O., Chernick, S. S., Semb, H., Vilaro, S., and Bengtsson-Olivecrona, G. (1987) Regulation of lipoprotein lipase activity. *Proc. Int. Symp. on Drugs Affecting Lipid Metab.* **9**, 28-37.
- 18. Bagby, G. J. and Pekala, P. H. (1987) Lipoprotein lipase in trauma and sepsis. In: <u>Lipoprotein Lipase</u> (J. Borensztajn, ed.), Evener Publishers, Inc., Chicago, IL, pp. 247-275.

- 19. **Lee, M. D.**, Zentella, A., Pekala, P. H., and Cerami, A. (1987) Effect of endotoxin induced monokines on glucose metabolism in the muscle cell line L-6. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.*, **84**, 2590-2594.
- 20. Eades, D., **Cornelius, P.,** and Pekala, P. H. (1988) Characterization of Human Placental TNF Receptor. *Placenta* **9**, 247-251.
- 21. **Cornelius, P.**, Enerback, S., Bjursell, G., Olivecrona, T., and Pekala, P. H. (1988) Regulation of lipoprotein lipase mRNA content in 3T3-L1 cells by tumor necrosis factor. *Biochem. J.* **249**, 765-769.
- 22. Knupp, C., Pekala, P. H., and **Cornelius, P**. (1988) Extensive bone marrow necrosis in patients with cancer and tumor necrosis factor activity in plasma. *Am. J. Hemat.* **29**, 215-221.
- 23. Kaestner, K. H., Christy, R. J., McLenithan, J. C., Braiterman, L. T., **Cornelius, P.**, Pekala, P. H., and Lane, M. D. (1989) Sequence, tissue distribution and differential expression of mRNA for a putative insulin-responsive glucose transporter in mouse 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **86**, 3150-3154.
- 24. Gimble, J. M., Dorheim, M., Cheng, Q., Pekala, P. H., Enerback, S., Ellingsworth, L., Kincade, P. W., Wang, C-S. (1989) Response of bone marrow stromal cells to adipogenic antagonists. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* **57**, 4587-4595.
- 25. **Ginty, D. D.**, **Marlowe, M.**, Pekala, P. H., and Seidel, E. R. (1989) Multiple pathways for the regulation of ornithine decarboxylase in intestinal epithelial cells. *Amer. J. Physiol.* **258**, G454-G460.
- 26. **Cornelius, P.**, **Lee, M. D.**, **Marlowe, M.**, and Pekala, P. H. (1989) Differential regulation of the growth related (GT-1) and insulin responsive (GT-2) glucose transporters in L6 myotubes by monokines. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **165**, 429-436.
- 27. Kern, M., Wells, J. A., **Stephens, J**., Elton, C. W., Friedman, J. E., Tapscott, E. B., Pekala, P. H., and Dohm, G. L. (1990) Insulin responsiveness in skeletal muscle is determined by glucose transporter (GLUT-4) protein level. *Biochem. J.* **70**, 397-400.
- 28. **Cornelius, P.**, **Marlowe, M.**, and Pekala, P. H. (1990) Regulation of glucose transport by tumor necrosis factor-α in cultured murine 3T3-L1 fibroblasts. *J. Trauma* **30**, S15-S20.
- 29. Pekala, P. H., **Marlowe, M**., Heuvelman, D., and Connolly, D. (1990) Regulation of hexose transport in aortic endothelial cells by vascular permeability factor and tumor necrosis factor-α, but not by insulin. *J. Biol. Chem.* **265**, 18051-18054.
- 30. **Cornelius, P.**, **Marlowe, M.**, **Lee, M. D.**, and Pekala, P. H. (1990) The growth factor like effects of tumor necrosis factor-α: Stimulation of glucose transport activity and induction of glucose transporter and immediate early gene expression. *J. Biol. Chem.* **265**, 20506-20516.
- 31. **Cornelius, P., Marlowe, M., Call, K.,** and Pekala, P. H. (1990) Regulation of glucose transport as well as glucose transporter and immediate early gene expression in 3T3-L1 preadipocytes by 8-bromo-cAMP. *J. Cell Physiol.* **146**, 298-308.

- 32. **Stephens, J**., and Pekala, P. H. (1991) Transcriptional repression of GLUT4 and C/EBP genes in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by tumor necrosis factor-α. *J. Biol. Chem.* **266**. 21834-21845.
- 33. **Stephens, J. M**., Carter, B. Z., Pekala, P. H. and Malter, J. M. (1992) Tumor necrosis Factor-α induced glucose transporter (GLUT-1) mRNA stabilization in 3T3-L1 preadipocytes: Regulation by the adenosine-uridine binding Factor (AUBF). *J. Biol. Chem.*, **267**, 8336-8341.
- 34. **Stephens, J. M**., Bagby, G. J., Pekala, P. H., Shepherd, R. E., Spitzer, J. J., and Lang, C. H. (1991) Differential regulation of glucose transporter gene expression in adipose tissue of septic rats. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **183**, 417-420.
- 35. **Stephens, J. M**. and Pekala, P. H. (1992) Transcriptional repression of the C/EBP and GLUT-4 genes in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by tumor necrosis Factor : regulation is coordinate and independent of protein synthesis. *J. Biol. Chem.* **267**, 13580-13584.
- 36. Song, L, **Stephens, J. M.,** Kittur, S. D., Collins, G. D., Nagel, J. E., Pekala, P. H., and Adler, W. H. (1992) Expression of c-fos, c-jun and jun B proto-oncogenes in peripheral blood lymphocytes from young and aged humans. *Mechanisms of Aging and Development* **65**, 149-156.
- 37. Spolarics, Z., **Pekala, P. H.,** Bagby, G. J. and Spitzer, J. J. (1993) Brief endotoxemia markedly increases expression of GLUT-1 glucose transporter in kupffer, hepatic endothelial and parenchymal cells. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **193**, 1211-1215.
- 38. **Stephens, J. M.**, **Butts, M.**, Stone, R., Pekala, P. H., and Bernlohr, D. A. (1993) Regulation of transcription factor mRNA accumulation during 3T3-L1 preadipocyte differentiation by antagonists of adipogenesis. *Mol. Cell. Biochem.* **123**, 63-71.
- 39. Endo, H., Sabri, M. I., **Stephens, J. M**., Pekala, P. H., and Kittur, S. (1993) Acrylamide induces immediate-early gene expression in rat brain. *Brain Research* **609**, 231-236.
- 40. **Tebby, P.W.**, **McGowan, K.M.**, **Stephens, J.M.**, Buttke, T.M. and Pekala, P.H. (1993) Arachidonic acid down-regulates the insulin-dependent glucose transporter gene (GLUT4) in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by inhibiting transcription and enhancing mRNA turnover. *J. Biol. Chem.* **269**, 639-644.
- 41. Spolarics, Z., Bagby, G. J., Pekala, P. H., Dobrescu, C., Skrepnik, N., and Spitzer, J. J. (1994) Acute alcohol administration attenuates insulin-mediated glucose use by skeletal muscle. *Amer. J. Physiol.* **267**, E886-E891.
- 42. **McGowan, K.M.**, **Long, S.D.**, and Pekala, P.H. (1995) Glucose transporter gene expression: regulation of transcription and mRNA stability. *Pharmac. Ther.* **66**, 465-505.
- 43. **Jain, R.G.,** Andrews, L.G., **McGowan, K.M.,** Gao, F., Keene, J., and Pekala, P.H. (1995) Hel-N1 and RNA binding protein, is a ligand for an A+U rich region of the GLUT1 3'-UTR. *Nuc. Acids. Res.* **33**, 209-211.
- 44. **McGowan, K**., Devente, J., Carey, J., Ways, D.K., and Pekala, P.H. (1996) Protein kinase C isoform expression during the differentiation of 3T3-L1 preadipocytes: loss of PKCα isoform correlates with loss of PMA activation of NF-κB and acquisition of the adipocyte phenotype. *J. Cell. Phys.* **167**, 113-120.

- 45. **Long, S.D**. and Pekala, P.H. (1996) Regulation of GLUT4 gene expression by arachidonic acid: evidence for multiple pathways, one of which requires oxidation to PGE2. *J. Biol. Chem.* **271**, 1138-1144.
- 46. **Long, S.D**. and Pekala, P.H. (1996) Lipid mediators of insulin resistance: TNF- $\alpha$  activates sphingomyelinase in 3T3-L1 adipocytes and ceramide signals the activation of protein kinase Cζ and the downregulation of GLUT4 gene transcription. *Biochem J.* **319**, 179-184.
- 47. **Long, S.D.** and Pekala, P.H. (1996) Regulation of GLUT4 mRNA stability by tumor necrosis factor-α: alterations in both protein binding to the 3' untranslated region and initiation of translation. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **220**, 949-953.
- 48. **McGowan, K**. and Pekala, P.H. (1996) Dehydrogenase binding to the 3'-untranslated region of the GLUT1 mRNA. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **221**, 42-45.
- 49. Pekala, P.H. (1997) Ski racing for skill. Snow Country 10, 13.
- 50. **McGowan, K.M.** and Pekala, P.H. (1997) Tumor necrosis factor-α regulation of glucose transporter (GLUT1) mRNA turnover: contribution of the 3'-untranslated region of the GLUT1 message. *J. Biol. Chem.* **272**, 1331-1337.
- 51. **Jain, R.G.**, Andrews, L.G., **McGowan, K.M.**, Gao, F., Keene, J., and Pekala, P.H. (1997) Messenger RNA binding protein, Hel-N1 accelerates differentiation of adipocytes and increases levels of the glucose transporter (GLUT1) *Mol. Cell. Bio.* **17**, 954-962.
- **Jain, R.G.**, Meredith, M.J., and Pekala, P.H. (1998) Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  mediated activation of signal transduction cascades and transcription factors in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. in *Advances in Enzyme Regulation* **38**, 333-347.
- 53. **Stewart, W**., Pekala, P.H. and Lieberman, E. (1998) Acute and chronic regulation of the Na+/K+ ATPase transport activity in the RN22 schwann cell line in response to stimulation of cyclic AMP production. *Glia* **23**, 349-360.
- 54. **Jain, R.G.**, Phelps, K.D. and Pekala, P.H. (1999) Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  initiated signal transduction in the 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *J. Cell. Physiol.* **179**, 58-66.
- 55. **Jain, R.G.**, Police, S., Phelps, K.D. and Pekala, P.H. (1999) Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  regulates expression of the CCAAT/enhancer binding proteins  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  and determines the occupation of the C/EBP site in the GLUT4 promoter in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *The Biochemical Journal* **338**, 737-743.
- 56. Qi, C., Karkut, C., Lombardi, N., Pruett, A., **Tenney, R**., Wheeler, J. and Pekala, P.H. (2001) Adipocyte expression of a neuronal RNA-binding protein. *Advan. Enzyme Regul.* **41**: 209-220.
- 57. **Tenney, R.**, **Turnbull, J.R.**, **Stansfield, K.A.**, and Pekala, P.H. (2003) The Regulation of adipocyte metabolism and gene expression by interleukin-11. *Advan. Enzyme Regul.* **43**: 153-156.
- 58. Qi, C., **Wheeler, J.,** Pruett, A., and Pekala, P.H. (2002) Adipose tissue expression of the ELAV/Hu proteins Mel-N1, Mel-N2 and Mel-N3. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **274**: 329-333.

- 59. **Gantt, K.R.**, **Jain, R.G.**, Dudek, R.W., and Pekala, Phillip H. (2004) HuR localizes to polysomes and alters C/EBP-β expression in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **313**: 629-632.
- 60. **Tenney, R.E.**, **Stansfield, K.A.**, and Pekala, Phillip H. (2004) Interleukin 11 signaling in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *J. Cell. Physiol.* **202**: 160-166.
- 61. **Tenney, R.E.** and Pekala, P. H. (2004) Interleukin 11 treatment alters the protein content of Gαi2 and adipogenic transcription factors in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *Cytokine* **27**: 1-6.
- 62. **Gantt, K**., Cherry, J., **Tenney, R**., **Karschner, V**., and Pekala, Phillip H. (2005) An early event in adipogenesis, the nuclear selection of C/EBPβ mRNA by HuR and it's translocation to the cytosol. *J. Biol. Chem.* **280**: 24768-24774.
- 63. Cherry, J., **Karschner, V., Jones, H.,** and Pekala, P.H. (2006) HuR, an RNA binding protein involved in cellular differentiation. *In Vivo* **20**: 17-24.
- 64. **Pessler-Cohen, D.**, Pekala, P.H., Kovsan, J., Bloch-Damti, A., Rudich, A., and Bashan, N. (2006) Glut4 repression in response to oxid. stress is associated with reciprocal alterations in C/EBPα and δ isoforms in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *Arch. Physiol. Biochem.* **112**:3-12.
- 65. **Gantt, K.,** Cherry, J., Atasoy, U., **Karschner, V.**, **Richardson, M.**, and Pekala, Phillip H. (2006) Maintenance of the adipocyte phenotype; HuR is a ligand for GLUT1 and leptin mRNAs. *J. Cellular Biochemistry.* **99**: 565-574.
- 66. **Jones, H.,** Carver, M., and Pekala, Phillip H. (2007) HuR binds to a single site on the C/EBPβ mRNA of 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 355: 217-220.
- 67. **Gantt, K.**, Cherry, J., **Karschner, V.,** and Pekala, Phillip H. (2008) A method for isolation of mRNPparticles from adipocytes. *Submitted*.
- 68. Cherry, J., **Jones, H.**, **Karschner, V.**, and Pekala, Phillip H. (2008) The involvement of HuR in control of C/EBPβ expression: Translocation to the cytosol and mRNA stability. *J. Biol. Chem.* **283**: 30812-30820.
- 69. **Karschner, V.** and Pekala, P.H. (2009) HuR involvement in mitotic clonal expansion during acquisition of the adiocyte phenotype. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **383**: 203-205.
- 70. Mandrup, S., MacDougald, O.A., Moss, J., Ntambi, J., Pekala, P.H., Tang, Q.-Q., Wolfgang, M., and Lane, M.D. (2014) In memoriam: M. Daniel Lane, 1930-2014. Trends in Endo. & Metab. 25: 437-439.

#### **Invited Reviews & Book Chapters**

Pekala, P. H. and Anderson, B. M., Non-oxido-reduction Reactions Involving Pyridine Nucleotides in <u>Pyridine Nucleotide Coenzymes</u> (A volume commemorating the 65th birthday of Dr. Nathan O.

- Kaplan) (Everse, J., Anderson, B. M. and You, Ko-S., eds.) Academic Press, New York, pp. 326-378.
- Pekala, P. H. and Moss, J. (1982) Poly ADP-Ribosylation of Protein in <u>Current Topics in Cellular Regulation</u> (Horrecker, B. and Stadman, E. eds.) Academic Press, Inc., New York, **Vol. 22**, pp. 1-50.
- Pekala, P. H. and Moss, J. (1982) Preadipocyte differentiation and Poly(ADP-Ribose) synthetase in <u>Enzyme Induction</u> and <u>Modulation</u>. (Najjar, V. A. ed.) Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, The Netherlands, **Vol. 53**, pp. 221-232.
- **Price, S. R.** and Pekala, P. H. (1985) The NAD-glycohydrolases in <u>Coenzymes and Cofactors</u> (Dolphin, D., Pulson, R., and Avramovic, O., eds), John Wiley and Sons, New York, N. Y., pp. 513-549.
- **Jain, R.G.**, Meredith, M.J. and Pekala, P.H. (1998) TNF- $\alpha$  mediated activation of signal transduction cascades and transcription factors in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. Adv. Enzyme Regul. **38**: 333-347.
- Qi, C. and Pekala, P.H. (1999) Mechanisms of mRNA stabilization. Biochem. Biophys Res. Commun. Minireviews **263**, 265-269.
- Qi, C. and Pekala, P.H. (2000) Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  induced insulin resistance in adipocytes. Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. And Med. (Bartke, A., Failla, M., Yorio, T. eds.) SEBM Publications, New York, N.Y. **232**, 128-135.
- Qi, C., Pruett, A., and Pekala, P.H. (2000) Regulation of the insulin responsive glucose transporter by stabilization of the mRNA. Proceedings of the Steenbock Symposium on Adipocyte Biology and Hormone Signaling. (Natambi, J. and Carberry, J. eds) IOS Press, Amsterdam, Netherlands. pp111-117.

#### **Published Abstracts**

- 1. Pekala, P. H. and Hartline, R. A. (1973) Isolation of radioactive D- and L-a-aminoadipate of high specific activity by selective bacterial metabolism. Pennsylvania Association of College Chemists Meetings, Shippensburg, PA.
- 2. Pekala, P. H. and Anderson, B. M. (1977) Studies of the bovine erythrocyte NAD glycohydrolase. *Fed. Proc.* **36**, 720.
- 3. Pekala, P. H. and Anderson, B. M. (1978) Self-inactivation of bovine erythrocyte NAD glycohydrolase. *Fed. Proc.* **37**, 1525.
- 4. Pekala, P. H., Lane, M. D., and Moss, J. (1981) On the mechanism of preadipocyte differentiation. *Fed. Proc.* **40**, 1627.
- 5. Pekala, P. H., Lane, M. D., Watkins, P. A., Nakaya, S., and Moss, J. (1981) Independent effects of differentiating conditions and time in culture on hormone responsiveness and guanine nucleotide regulatory proteins of 3T3-L1 preadipocytes and 3T3-C2 fibroblasts. *J. Cell Biol.* **92**, 216a.

- 6. Pekala, P. H., Lane, M. D., Watkins, P. A., and Moss, J. (1982) Characterization of poly- (ADP-ribose) synthetase in differentiated and undifferentiated 3T3-L1 cells. *Fed. Proc.* **41**, 680.
- Kawakami, M., Pekala, P. H., Vine, W., Lane, M. D., and Cerami, A. (1982) Endotoxin-induced mediator from exudate cells which suppresses lipoprotein lipase activity in preadipocytes. Fed. Proc. 40, 493.
- 8. Pekala, P. H., Kawakami, M., Angus, W., Lane, M. D., and Cerami, A. (1983) Selective inhibition of the enzymes for *de novo* fatty acid biosynthesis by an endotoxin induced mediator from exudate cells. *Fed. Proc.* **42**, 1865.
- 9. Pekala, P. H., Horn, C., Hom, B. E., Moss, J., and Cerami, A. (1984) Model for cachexia in chronic disease: secretory products of endotoxin-stimulated macrophages induce a catabolic state in 3T3-LI adipocytes. *Clinical Res.* **32**, 558A.
- 10. **Price, S. R.**, Horn, C., Hom, B. E., Moss, J., Cerami, A., and Pekala, P. H. (1984) Regulation of 3T3-LI lipoprotein lipase by an endotoxin-induced macrophage secretory protein and agents that increase cyclic AMP levels. *Fed. Proc.* **43**, 1883.
- 11. Beutler, B., Mahony, J., Pekala, P. H., LeTrang, N. and Cerami, A. (1984) The major endotoxin-inducible secretory product of cultured macrophages is a novel lipolytic hormone. *Blood* **64**, 65 a.
- 12. **Price, S. R.**, Bautista, A., Volkman, A., and Pekala, P. H. (1985) Regulation of 3T3-L1 lipoprotein lipase by an endotoxin-induced family of macrophage secretory proteins, one of which has a potent interleukin-1-like activity. *Fed. Proc.* **44**, 483.
- 13. Beutler, B., Mahoney, J., LeTrang, N., Pekala, P. H. and Cerami, A. (1985) Activated macrophages secrete a novel lipolytic polypeptide hormone. *Fed. Proc.* **44**, 7565.
- 14. Bautista, A. P., **Price, S. R**., Pekala, P. H. and Volkman, A. (1985) The effect of interleukin-1 on the insulin receptor of murine macrophages. *J. Reticulo. Soc.*, **Vol. 23**, 1910.
- 15. **Cornelius, P., Spivey, J., Price, S. R.**, Eades, D., Bernlohr, D., and Pekala, P. H. (1986) Effects of tumor necrosis factor on the metabolism of fully differentiated 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *Fed. Proc.* **45**, 1719.
- 16. **Price, S. R.**, Mizel, S. B., and Pekala, P. H. (1986) Regulation of lipoprotein lipase synthesis in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by interleukin-1. *Fed. Proc.* **45**, 1719.
- 17. **Lee, M. D.**, and Pekala, P. H. (1986) Monokine stimulation of hexose uptake and catabolism in cultured murine L-6 myotubes. *Fed. Proc.* **45**, 1720.
- 18. Pekala, P. H. and **Price, S. R**. (1986) Tumor necrosis factor: A modulator of 3T3-L1 fatty fibroblast metabolism. *J. Leukocyte Biol.* **40**, 270.
- 19. Pekala, P. H. (1986) Tumor necrosis factor: A modulator of cellular catabolism. *J. Leukocyte Biol.* **40**, 301.

- 20. **Cornelius, P.**, Eades, D., Pekala, P. H., and Loven, D. (1987) Selective suppression of Mn-superoxide dismutase activity in cultured cells by glucose and other agents. *Fed. Proc.* **46**, 2102.
- 21. **Cornelius, P.**, **Lee, M. D.**, and Pekala, P. H. (1988) Monokine regulation of glucose transporter mRNA in L6 myotubes. *FASEB J.* **2**, A357.
- 22. **Cornelius, P.**, **Lee, M. D.**, **Marlowe, M**. and Pekala, P. H. (1988) Accumulation of glucose transporter mRNA in 3T3-L1 fibroblasts during tumor necrosis factor-induced mitogenesis. *J. Cell Bio.* **107**.
- 23. Ginty, D. D., **Marlowe M. E.**, Pekala, P. H., and Seidel, E. (1989) Molecular regulation of ODC in an epithelial crypt cell line. *Gastroenterology* **96**, A682.
- 24. McCubrey, J., Steelman, L., Marlowe, M., Cornelius, P., Pekala, P. H., Ways, K., and Buttke, T. (1989) Interleukin-3 (IL-3) and phorbol esters induce two distinct patterns of gene expression in an IL-3-dependent cell line. *Cytokine* 1, A36.
- 25. **Stephens, J.**, **Butts, M.**, and Pekala, P. H. (1990) Effect of tumor necrosis factor on IL-6 and transcription factor mRNA accumulation during preadipocyte differentiation. *FASEB J.* **4**, A2345.
- 26. **Marlowe, M.**, Pekala, P. H., and **Cornelius, P.** (1990) Regulation of glucose transport and glucose transporter gene expression in 3T3-L1 fibroblasts by 8-bromo-cAMP: Effects on translocation, transcription and mRNA stability. *FASEB J.* **4**, A1906.
- 27. Heuvelman, D., **Marlowe, M.**, Connolly, D., and Pekala, P. H. (1990) Regulation of hexose transport in aortic endothelial cells by VPF and TNF but not by insulin. *FASEB J.* **4**, A1905.
- 28. Pekala, P. H. and **Stephens, J. M**. (1991) A mechanism of insulin resistance in chronic disease: coordinate suppression of C/EBP, GLUT-4, and insulin receptor mRNA by tumor necrosis factor. *J. Cell. Biochem.*. **Supplement 15B**. 25.
- 29. Pekala, P. H., **Long, S. D.**, **Sigmon, J. E.**, and **Stephens, J. M.** (1992) Coordinate transcriptional suppression of the 3T3-L1 adipocyte glucose transporter (GLUT-4) and C/EBP genes by tumor necrosis factor. *FASEB J.*, **6**, A69.
- 30. **Stephens, J. M**., Carter, B. Z., Pekala, P. H., and Malter, J. S. (1992) Agonist induced glucose transporter (GLUT-1) mRNA stabilization in 3T3-L1 preadipocytes: regulation by 3'-untranslated region binding proteins. *FASEB J.*, **6**, A69.
- 31. **McGowan, K.**, **Tebby, P. W.**, **Stephens, J. M**., Buttke, T., and Pekala, P. H. (1994) Arachidonic acid down regulated the insulin responsive glucose transporter (GLUT-4) in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by inhibiting transcription and enhancing mRNA turnover. *J. Cellular Biochem.* **18A**, 163.
- 32. **Long, S. D.**, and Pekala, P. H. (1994) Regulation of glucose transporter mRNA stability in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by tumor necrosis factor-α. *J. Cellular Biochem.* **18A**, 162.
- 33. **McGowan, K.M.**, Heffner, A.R., and Pekala, P.H. (1994) Stabilization of the HepG2/erythrocyte/brain glucose transporter mRNA: analysis of the 3'untranslated region for

- stability determinants. Cold Spring Harbor Symposia on Translational Control. Cold Spring Harbor, NY presented August 25, 1994.
- 34. **Long, S.D.**, Seurynck, K.L., and Pekala, P.H. (1995) Regulation of GLUT4 mRNA stability in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by TNF. *FASEB J.* **9**, A1271. (ASBMB Meeting).
- 35. **Jain, R.G., McGowan, K.M**. Andrews, L., Gao, F., Seurynck, K.L., Keene, J., and Pekala, P.H. (1995) Differentiation dependent alteration of GLUT1 gene expression in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by HEL-N1, an RNA binding protein. *FASEB. J.* **9**, A1272 (ASBMB Meeting).
- 36. Pekala, P.H., Seurynck, K.L., and **Long, S.D**. (1995) Involvement of arachidonic acid metabolism in the regulation of GLUT4 gene expression in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *FASEB. J.* **9**, A1271. (ASBMB Meeting).
- 37. Pekala, P.H., **Jain, R.G.**, **Long, S.D.** Somerville, L., Pruitt, A. and Meredith, M. (1997) A ceramide activated signal transduction pathway controls GLUT4 gene expression." Plenary Session on: *The Adipocyte and Disease,* Keystone Symposium on the Adipose Cell. Park City, Utah, Jan 15 22, 1997.
- 38. Pekala, P.H., **Jain, R.G.**, Andrews, L.G., **McGowan, K.M**. and Keene, J.D. (1997) The RNA binding protein Hel-N1 accelerates differentiation of the 3T3-L1 preadipocytes. Keystone Symposium on the Adipose Cell. Park City, Utah, Jan 15 22, 1997.
- 39. Pekala, P.H., Pruett, A., DeVente, J., and Meredith, M.J. (1998) Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and ceramide initiate independent signaling pathways in the MCF-7 human breast cancer cells. Keystone Symposium on Breast and Prostate Cancer. Copper Mt. CO, Feb 21-26.
- 40. Pekala, P.H. Qi, C., Pruett, A.R., and **Wheeler, J.A**. (2000) Expression of the neuronal RNA binding proteins Mel-N1 and Mel-N2 in adipose cells. The Keystone Symposia on Molecular control of Adipogenesis and Obesity. February 16-22. Taos Civic Center, Taos, New Mexico.
- 41. **Tenney, R.E.**, **Turnbull, J.R.**, and Pekala, P.H. (2002) The regulation of  $G\alpha_{i2}$  expression by interleukin 11. Keystone Symposia on The Keystone Symposium on Molecular Control of Adipogenesis and Obesity. Jan 13, 2002 Keystone, CO.
- 42. **Gantt, K**., Attasoy, U., Cherry, J., Harrison, R., Cheatham, B., and Phillip H. Pekala (2003) HuR is a Ligand for Adipocyte mRNAs, GLUT1 & Leptin. Keystone Symposium on RNA Trafficking, Transport and Processing, Snowbird Utah, April 6<sup>th</sup>, 2003.
- 43. **Gantt, K**., Cherry, J., Tenney, R., and Pekala, P.H. (2004) A Role for HuR in the Control of Adipocgenesis. Keystone Symposium on Molecular Control of Adipogenesis and Obesity. March 4, 2004, Banff, Alberta, Canada.
- 44. Cherry, J., **Jones, H., Karschner, V.**, **Richardson, M**. and Pekala, P.H. (2006) Function of HuR in the induction and maintenance of the adipocyte phenotype. Keystone Symposium on Adipogenesis, Obesity and Inflammation. Jan. 22, 2006, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.
- 45. **Karschner, V.,** Carver, M., and Pekala, P.H. (2008) Expression of C/EBPβ and the control of adipocyte differentiation: Influence of the RNA binding protein HuR. Keystone Meeting on the Molecular Control of Adipogenesis and Obesity. Feb. 22, 2008, Banff, Alberta, Canada.

- 46. **Karschner V**, Carver M, Pekala P. (2008) C/EBPβ mRNA and Adipogenesis: Influence of the RNA Binding Protein HuR, Workshop on the Establishment, Maintenance and Turnover of Fat Depots, NIH, Bethesda MD. May 21-22<sup>nd</sup>.
- 47. **Karschner V**, Pekala P, Lea-Currie R, Carver M (2008) Post Transcriptional Control of C/EBPβ Expression: Influence of the Interaction Between the RNA Binding Protein HuR and C/EBPβ mRNA, The Obesity Society Annual Scientific Meeting, Pheonix AZ October 3-7<sup>th.</sup>
- 48. **Karschner, V.**, **Houston, M.**, **Sauer, K.**, Metcalf, M., Murrell, R., Stanton, L., and Pekala, P.H. (2011) Zfp206: A novel regulator of 3T3-L1 differentiation and cell size. Keystone Symposia on Obesity. Keystone CO, January 2011.
- 49. **Karschner, V.**, **Sauer, K.**, **Houston, M.**, Metcalf, M., Murrell, R., Stanton, L., and Pekala, P.H. (2011) Zfp206 controls adipocyte differentiation and cell size. Experimental Biology Meetings, Washington, DC, April 2011.